

## Dare to know

## **Reliable Publishers**

For the last few years, the book market has seen an increase in self-publishing, print-on-demand, and poor-quality reprints of works with expired copyrights or in the public domain. Palala Press, Kessinger Publishing, Literary Licensing LLC, Andesite Press, and Amazon's Kindle Direct Publishing (KDP) and CreateSpace are among the most ubiquitous. As a unit of an academic institution, the Barton Library has concerns regarding this trend.

In using the term "reliable," the Barton Library makes no judgment, pro or con, on the research, views, and conclusions of individual authors. Rather, the description pertains to those publishers who produce high-quality original and reprinted works that are consistent in their editing, proofreading, typesetting, paper and binding, indexing (if applicable), and (if non-fiction) use of end or foot notes and bibliography. Using these presses allows our patrons to cite a credible edition as a source, the probability of notes for further research, and attentive references to original pagination in the case of reprints. Additionally, in the case of non-fiction works, the scholarship of the author has been evaluated through the peer review process of a trustworthy university or commercial press; a step that may or may not occur in self-publishing.

The Barton Library will continue to seek original monographs and reprints offered by reliable university and commercial presses. Self-publishing remains rare among academics, but there are a number of self-published "how-to" works among our collection that, however useful, would not be considered scholarly. Their current and future inclusion will be judged on a case-by-case basis in accordance with the Library's Collection Development Plan.

## **University Presses**

University presses typically possess the financial resources necessary to publish well-constructed books as discussed above. They utilize several steps in appraising prospective works, including positively responding to query letters from authors, in-house evaluations of manuscripts, peer reviews by outside readers, the recommendation of revisions, and, finally, approvals by faculty editorial boards. This multi-stage approach ensures published works meet recognized standards of quality and scholarship. While this is not an exhaustive list, top-ranked university presses include:

Cambridge University Press Columba University Press Cornell University Press Duke University Press Harvard University Press Johns Hopkins University Press MIT Press New York University Press Oxford University Press Princeton University Press Stanford University Press University of California Press University of Chicago Press Yale University Press Reliable university presses in our geographic region include:

North Dakota State University Press Texas A&M University Press Texas Christian University Press Texas Tech University Press University of Missouri Press University of Nebraska Press University of New Mexico Press University of North Texas Press University of Oklahoma Press University of Texas Press University Press of Colorado University Press of Kansas

## **Commercial Presses**

The publishing processes of commercial presses regarding new works differs somewhat from their university counterparts. They normally do not accept unsolicited manuscripts. Instead, prospective authors submit their materials through a professional literary agent, who agrees to take the manuscript based on its potential marketability. The agent works on behalf of his client to get the work before an acquiring editor. Editorial boards or publishing committees make the final decision whether to approve the acquisition of a book. If the book is accepted, the author's rough draft will be delivered to a development editor for appraisal, then to external peer reviewers. Readers' reports and editors' recommendations for revisions are returned to the author, who subsequently submits the final draft. The publishers' long-term profitability requires a solid piece of literature and a readable interior layout achieved through professional standards. Additionally, an attractive cover will help to drive sales. Self-publishers and small publishing houses primarily engaged in print-on-demand reprints cannot guarantee this level of quality. While not a comprehensive list, reliable commercial presses include:

Alfred A. Knopf Allen & Unwin Basic Books Blackwell

Bloomsbury Publishing Crown Publishing Group

Da Capo Press Doubleday

Everyman's Library Farrar, Straus and Giroux

Free Press

Harper (Harper Collins, Harper & Row)

Henry Holt & Company

Hill & Wang Graywolf Press John Wiley & Sons Library of America Modern Library New Press

Palgrave Macmillan

Penguin (Penguin Books, Penguin Classics)

Prentice Hall Random House

Routledge/Taylor & Francis

Rowan & Littlefield St. Martin's Press

Scribner

Simon & Schuster Stackpole Books

Vintage

William Morrow Company W. W. Norton & Co.