# WARNING: **BROWN RÉCLUSE SPIDERS**



## **FEATURES:**

- Violin pattern on back at point where legs attach to body
- Base of violin, at head of spider
- Neck of violin, points to rear •
- Yellowish-tan to dark brown in • color
- Darker legs approx. 1 inch in length •
- 6 eyes

(but who is going to get close enough to count?)





## **HABITS:**

- **Non-aggressive** ٠
- Bite only if threatened (usually when • pressed up against victim's skin)
- Likes dark, warm, dry environments •
- Haphazard web mostly in corners • and crevices (Use to protect and eggs, not for food collection)



Toxic to cells and tissues Often unnoticed----generally painless

- Initial bite---
  - Mildly red
  - May reveal fang marks
  - Generally becomes firm and heals within few days to weeks

Symptoms develop 2-8 hrs after bite

#### Severe pain 4 hrs after bite

- Severe itching
- Nausea
- Vomiting
- Fever
- Muscle pain

Bite may become severe

- Significant red, swollen blistering skin
- Blue discoloration
- Leads to necrotic tissue/scarring





# FIRST AID:

- > Apply ice to decrease pain and swelling
- > Elevate area above heart if possible
- > Wash area with cool water and mild soap
- > Avoid strenuous activity may spread venom
- > Use Tylenol for pain
- > DO NOT use hydrocortisone ointment



## **PREVENTION:**

- > Routine thorough housekeeping
- > Reduce clutter
- DO NOT leave clothing on floor in piles
- > Remove everything from under beds
- > Shake out clothing prior to putting on
- > Shake out shoes especially first thing in morning
- > Take care when carrying or emptying boxes

Approved: Engle