

Dare to know

Josei

Derived from the Japanese word for "women," this category is aimed at adult females, usually college age and older. Josei manga are similar to *Shōjo*, except they tend to contain more mature content and topics. Subjects include realistic stories of relationships, the workplace, addiction, infidelity, sexual assault, child raising, and daily events in the lives of women, as well as melodramas of love affairs and romantic fantasies. In recent years, manga resembling *shōnen* have begun to appear in the *josei* genre.

Common Elements

Realistic situations and concepts

Character studies

Heavily stylized art	
Romantic scenes	

Graphic Novel Examples*

07-Ghost (2005-2014) by Yuki Amemiya and Yukino Ichihara

Bunny Drop (2005-201) by Yumi Unita Chihayafaru (2007-2022) by Yuki Suetsugu Devils and Realist (2009-2018) by Madoka Takadono

Happy Mania (1996-2001) by Moyoko Anno

Honey and Clover (2000-2006) by Chica
Umino
Loveless (2002-ongoing) by Yun Kōga
Nodame Cantabile (2001-2010) by Tomoko
Ninomiya

Paradise Kiss (1999-2003) by Ai Yazawa Princess Jellyfish (2008-2017) by Akiko Higashimura

^{*} The dates given reflect the original serial publications in Japan.