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The Chicago Manual of Style is commonly used to document sources in the humanities (e.g., history, fine arts, literature, and philosophy). The following guide, using the notes/bibliography style, is based on the Chicago Manual of Style (17th ed.), published in 2017. For more extensive rules and examples of the Chicago Manual style, refer to *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 17th ed. (RW Z253 .U69 2017) or visit the [Chicago Manual](#) website. You can also ask a librarian for assistance.

Important Revisions to the 17th Edition

- Rather than using “ibid” to cite the same source cited in the note immediately preceding your current note, the 17th edition of the Chicago Manual encourages a shortened version of the citation (for example, the author’s last name and page number). With the shortened version of the citation, you must provide the page number you are referencing, even if it is the same page number that was provided in the previous citation.
- When citing inclusive page numbers, use an en dash rather than a hyphen.
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- Sources are listed in alphabetical order, according to the first word in each source entry.
- Leave one blank line between each reference
- Begin each entry at the left margin, and indent any additional lines one-half inch.
- For works with two or three authors, write out each author’s name. If the work has four or more authors, provide the first author’s full name plus “et al.”
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Monaghan, <i>Civil War on the Western Border</i> , 217.
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Monaghan, Jay. <i>Civil War on the Western Border, 1854-1865</i> . Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1984.

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Todd R. Clear and George F. Cole, <i>American Corrections</i> , 2nd ed. (Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole Publishing Company, 1990), 158.
Concise Note
Clear and Cole, <i>American Corrections</i> , 209.
Bibliography
Clear, Todd R., and George F. Cole. <i>American Corrections</i> , 2nd ed. Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole Publishing Company, 1990.

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Concise Note
Clemons, “Keelboat Life,” 351.
Bibliography
Clemons, Samuel Langhorne. “Keelboat Life.” <i>American is West: An Anthology of Middlewestern Life and Literature</i> . Edited by J. T. Flanagan. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1945.

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Simon Ball, <i>Secret History: Writing the Rise of Britain's Intelligence Service</i> (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2020), PDF, 42–43.
Concise Note
Ball, <i>Secret History</i> , 74.
Bibliography
Ball, Simon, <i>Secret History: Writing the Rise of Britain's Intelligence Service</i> (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2020). PDF. https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=e900xww&AN=2399463&site=ehost-live .

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Hämäläinen, Pekka, “Santa Fe Trail,” <i>The Encyclopedia of the Great Plains</i> , ed. D. J. Wishart (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2004), 811.
Concise Note
Hämäläinen, “Santa Fe Trail,” 811.
Bibliography
Pekka Hämäläinen. “Santa Fe Trail.” <i>The Encyclopedia of the Great Plains</i> , edited by D. J. Wishart. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2004.

Periodicals

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Tim Stuart-Buttle, “‘An Authority from Which There Can Be No Appeal’: The Place of Cicero in Hume’s Science of Man,” <i>The Journal of Scottish Philosophy</i> 18, no. 3 (2020): 291.
Concise Note
Stuart-Buttle, “‘An Authority from Which There Can Be No Appeal,’” 293.
Bibliography

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Stuart-Buttle, Tim. ““An Authority from Which There Can Be No Appeal’: The Place of Cicero in Hume’s Science of Man.” *The Journal of Scottish Philosophy* 18, no. 3 (September 2020).

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Full Note

Suzanne Bailey, “Robert Browning,” *Victorian Poetry* 58, no. 3 (2020): 249, DOI: 10.1353/vp.2020.0020.

Concise Note

Bailey, “Robert Browning,” 249.

Bibliography

Bailey, Suzanne. “Robert Browning.” *Victorian Poetry* 58, no. 3 (Fall 2020): 249. DOI: 10.1353/vp.2020.0020.

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Example
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Ferreira Cury and Maria Zilda, “Os Sertões, de Euclides da Cunha: Espaços,” <i>Luso-Brazilian Review</i> 41, no. 1 (2004): 73, DOI: 10.1353/lbr.2004.0006.
Concise Note
Cury and Zilda, “Os Sertões,” 77.
Bibliography
Cury Ferreira, and Maria Zilda. “Os Sertões, de Euclides da Cunha: Espaços.” <i>Luso-Brazilian Review</i> 41, no. 1 (2004): 73. DOI: 10.1353/lbr.2004.0006.

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Example
Full Note
Doyle Rice, “When Were the Vikings in the Americas? Exactly 1,000 Years Ago, Study Says,” <i>USA Today</i> , October 21, 2021.
Concise Note
Rice, “When Were the Vikings in the Americas?”
Bibliography
Rice, Doyle. “When Were the Vikings in the Americas? Exactly 1,000 Years Ago, Study Says,” <i>USA Today</i> , October 21, 2021.

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Full Note
History.com Editors, “Kansas,” <i>History.com</i> , August 21, 2018, https://www.history.com/topics/us-states/kansas .
Concise Note
History.com Editors, “Kansas.”

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Bibliography
History.com Editors. "Kansas." <i>History.com</i> . August 21, 2018. https://www.history.com/topics/us-states/kansas .

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Full Note
Martha Royce Blaine, "Prairie Tribes," <i>Encyclopedia of North American Indians</i> , ed. Frederick E. Hoxie (Houghton Mifflin Company, 1996), https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=khh&AN=12594037&site=ehost-live .
Concise Note
Royce Blaine, "Prairie Tribes."
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Royce Blaine, Martha. "Prairie Tribes." <i>Encyclopedia of North American Indians</i> , edited by Frederick E. Hoxie. Houghton Mifflin Company, 1996. https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=khh&AN=12594037&site=ehost-live .

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