

## May Board of Trustees Report

The Upcoming Population Cliff

## **The Population Cliff**

## **National**

- U.S. population size is standing still, according to <u>data</u> from the U.S. Census Bureau.
- Population growth is the lowest annual growth in U.S. History.



## **Population Decline**

## Kansas

 Kansas is one of thirteen states that has had a population decline in two of the last three years. <u>Brookings.edu</u>

Table 1. States with population declines, 2018-19, 2019-20, 2020-21

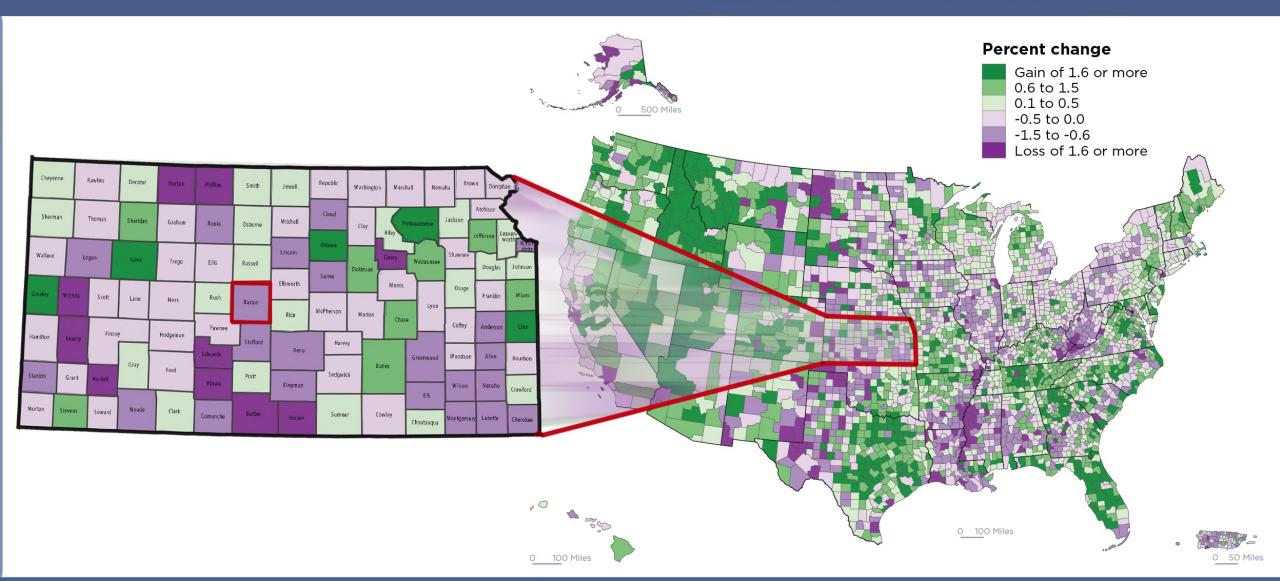
2018-2	2019	2019-2	2020	2020-20	21
New York	-80,967	New York	-126,355	New York	-319,020
Illinois	-57,668	Illinois	-79,487	California	-261,902
West Virginia	-10,690	California	-69,532	Illinois	-113,776
Pennsylvania	-10,224	Michigan	-18,240	Massachusetts	-37,497
Connecticut	-8,539	Pennsylvania	-15,629	Louisiana	-27,156
Hawaii	-7,487	Louisiana	-12,967	Pennsylvania	-25,569
Louisiana	-6,165	Mississippi	-11,441	District of Columbia	-20,043
Mississippi	-4,652	West Virginia	-10,476	Michigan	-16,853
Alaska	-3,021	Connecticut	-9,016	New Jersey	-12,613
Michigan	-2,491	New Jersey	-8,887	Ohio	-10,570
Rhode Island	-1,180	Hawaii	-8,609	Hawaii	-10,358
Vermont	-756	Ohio	-3,290	Maryland	-7,550
New Jersey	-472	Alaska	-2,445	Mississippi	-6,905
Kansas	-113	Massachusetts	-1,309	West Virginia	-6,839
		Rhode Island	-1,033	North Dakota	-4,014
		Vermont	-699	New Mexico	-1,689
				Kansas	-1,298
				Rhode Island	-619

Source: William H. Frey analysis of US Census Bureau estimates, released December 21, 2021

## Kansas Decline

#### **Where Counties are Growing**

Percent Change in Population by County: 2020 to 2021



## The Falling Birthrate

## **National**

National Birthrate down
4% between 2019-2020

**Brookings.edu** 

 The drop is world-wide among high-income countries according to the

The French Institute for Demographic Studies

#### **Forecast Number of US Children Births Per Mother Cohort**

Cohort	Conservative Approach	Moderate Approach	Aggressive Approach
1975-1980 "baseline"	2.20	2.20	2.20
1985	2.16	2.16	2.19
1990	1.93	1.99	2.07
1995	1.61	1.86	1.97
2000	1.44	1.77	1.92

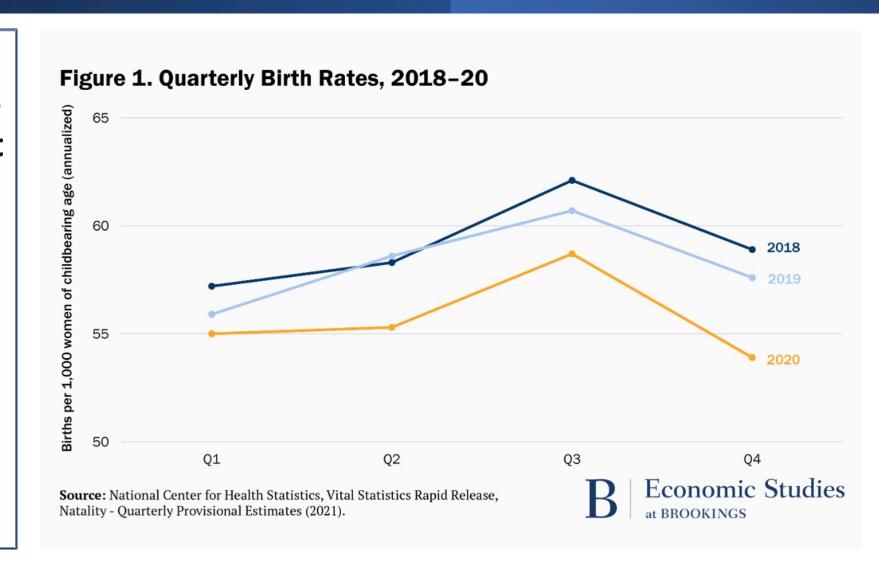
## **Falling Birthrate**

## **Pandemic Effect?**

 The birthrate drop was not caused by the Pandemic. However, it did have a negative effect on an already declining birthrate.

**Brookings.edu** 

• US birth data for 2020 showed that births have been falling for more than a decade.



#### 5. California

Births, July-Dec 2019: 230,023 Births, July-Dec 2020: 212,597

Change, Between July-Dec 2019 and July-Dec 2020: -7.6%

#### 4. West Virginia

Births, July-Dec 2019: 9,369 Births, July-Dec 2020: 8,649

Change, Between July-Dec 2019 and July-Dec 2020: -7.7%

#### 3. Hawaii

Births, July-Dec 2019: 8,606 Births, July-Dec 2020: 7,903

Change, Between July-Dec 2019 and July-Dec 2020: -8.2%

#### 2. New York

Births, July-Dec 2019: 113,748
Births, July-Dec 2020: 103,666

Change, Between July-Dec 2019 and July-Dec 2020: -8.9%

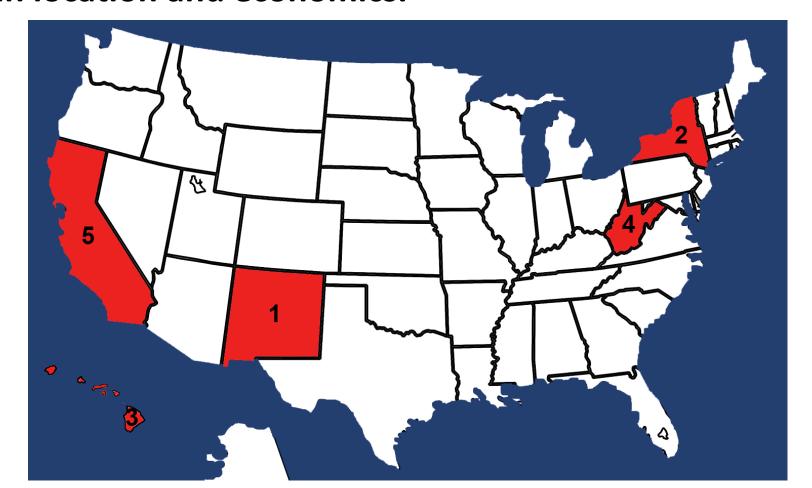
#### 1. New Mexico

Births, July-Dec 2019: 11,912 Births, July-Dec 2020: 10,577

Change, Between July-Dec 2019 and July-Dec 2020: -11.2%

## **Birthrate Decline is Diverse**

Birthrate is not a local, regional, demographic, or political issue. The top five decliners are very diverse in location and economics.



## **Positives & Demographics**

## **Current Effects**

#### Lower population growth increases:

- 1. Economic opportunities for women and minority groups.
- 2. Exerts upward pressures on wages, especially for unskilled labor.

International Union for the Scientific Study of Population (IUSSP)

#### **Effects/Solutions at Barton:**

- 1. Female and minority (Hispanic highlighted) enrollments have held or increased; male enrollment has dropped dramatically. <u>KBOR Databook</u>
- 2. Labor shortage and wage pressure factored in Barton salary increases.

Enrollment by Gender
Academic Year 2016 - 2021

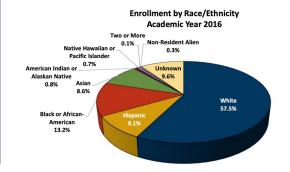
Table P.12

								% Change
Gender		AY 2016	AY 2017	AY 2018	AY 2019	AY 2020	AY 2021	AY 16 - 21
Female		6,021	5,660	5,592	5,881	6,094	5,823	-3.3%
Male		10,028	9,076	8,849	7,622	7,127	5,571	-44.4%
Unknown		0	0	0	0	5	8	NA
	Total	16,049	14,736	14,441	13,503	13,226	11,402	-29.0%

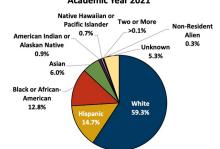
Enrollment by Race/Ethnicity
Academic Year 2016 - 2021

Barton Community College Table P.11

							% Change
Race/Ethnicity	AY 2016	AY 2017	AY 2018	AY 2019	AY 2020	AY 2021	AY 16 - 21
White	57.5%	57.9%	58.1%	58.2%	59.0%	59.3%	-26.7%
Hispanic	9.1%	9.2%	10.2%	11.7%	13.0%	14.7%	14.5%
Black or African-American	13.2%	12.1%	12.5%	12.6%	13.0%	12.8%	-31.0%
Asian	8.6%	9.1%	8.5%	8.4%	6.8%	6.0%	-50.3%
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	-21.6%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	-32.7%
Two or More	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	-68.8%
Non-Resident Alien	0.3%	0.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%	-41.8%
Unknown	9.6%	9.9%	8.1%	6.7%	6.0%	5.3%	-61.1%



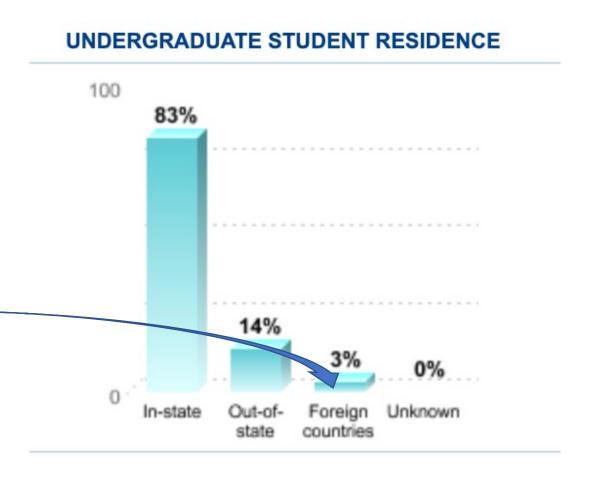
#### Enrollment by Race/Ethnicity Academic Year 2021



## **Future Sources of Growth?**

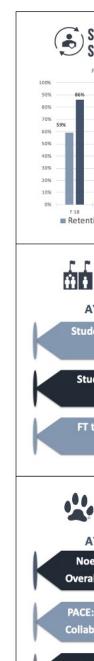
The United Nations (2019) projects that the populations of 55 countries or areas will decrease by 1 percent or more between 2020 and 2050. However, the population of the United States, currently at 333 million, is projected to grow by nearly 14 percent, <u>largely through immigration</u>, to 379 million by 2050.

Most likely, international students will become a source for growth in addition to growth in college-attending females and minorities listed on the previous page.



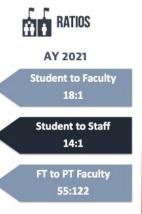
## Dashboard Updates

- 36 partners added
- 8 groups added
- Partner's KPI metric visual updated
- 1085 Total708 Unique

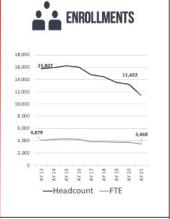




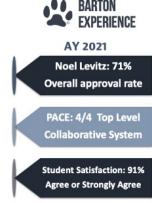


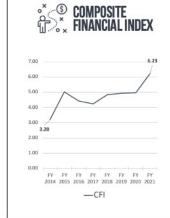


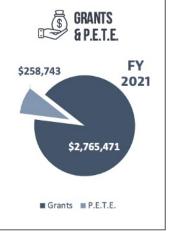




STUDENT







#### All Groups





# Questions or Comments